## Class 4 (Y3) Multiplication \& Division

| Aspect | Key Concepts | Key <br> Vocabulary | Skills | Practical Resources for Class Area | Practical <br> Resources <br> centrally stored |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Multiplication \& Division | Recall \& use multiplication and division facts for the 3,4 and 8 multiplication tables <br> Connect 2,4 and 8 times table through doubling <br> Begin to use other multiplication tables <br> Use commutativity for efficient mental method e.g. $4 \times 12 \times 5=4 \times 5 \times 12=20 \times 12=240$ <br> Derive related facts e.g. $3 \times 2=6,3 \times 20=60$ | doubling <br> equal grouping <br> arrays <br> repeated addition |  | Multiplication tables on display in class <br> Individual multiplication grids |  |
| Mathematical Methods | Write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables they know, including for 2-digit numbers times 1-digit numbers, using mental and progressing to efficient written methods <br> Introduce grid method, 2-digits by 1-digit <br> Introduce 'bus shelter' division - first within times tables, then 2 digits into 2 digits - no remainders | multiply <br> divide multiplication division grid method bus shelter |  |  |  |
| Problems | Solve simple problems, including missing number problems, involving multiplication and division, including integer scaling problems and correspondence problems in which n objects are connected to mobjects <br> (e.g. 3 hats and 4 coats - how many different outfits; 12 sweets shared equally between 4 children; 4 cakes shared equally between 8 children.) | grouping <br> sharing <br> doubling halving | Explaining how they have solved problem |  |  |

